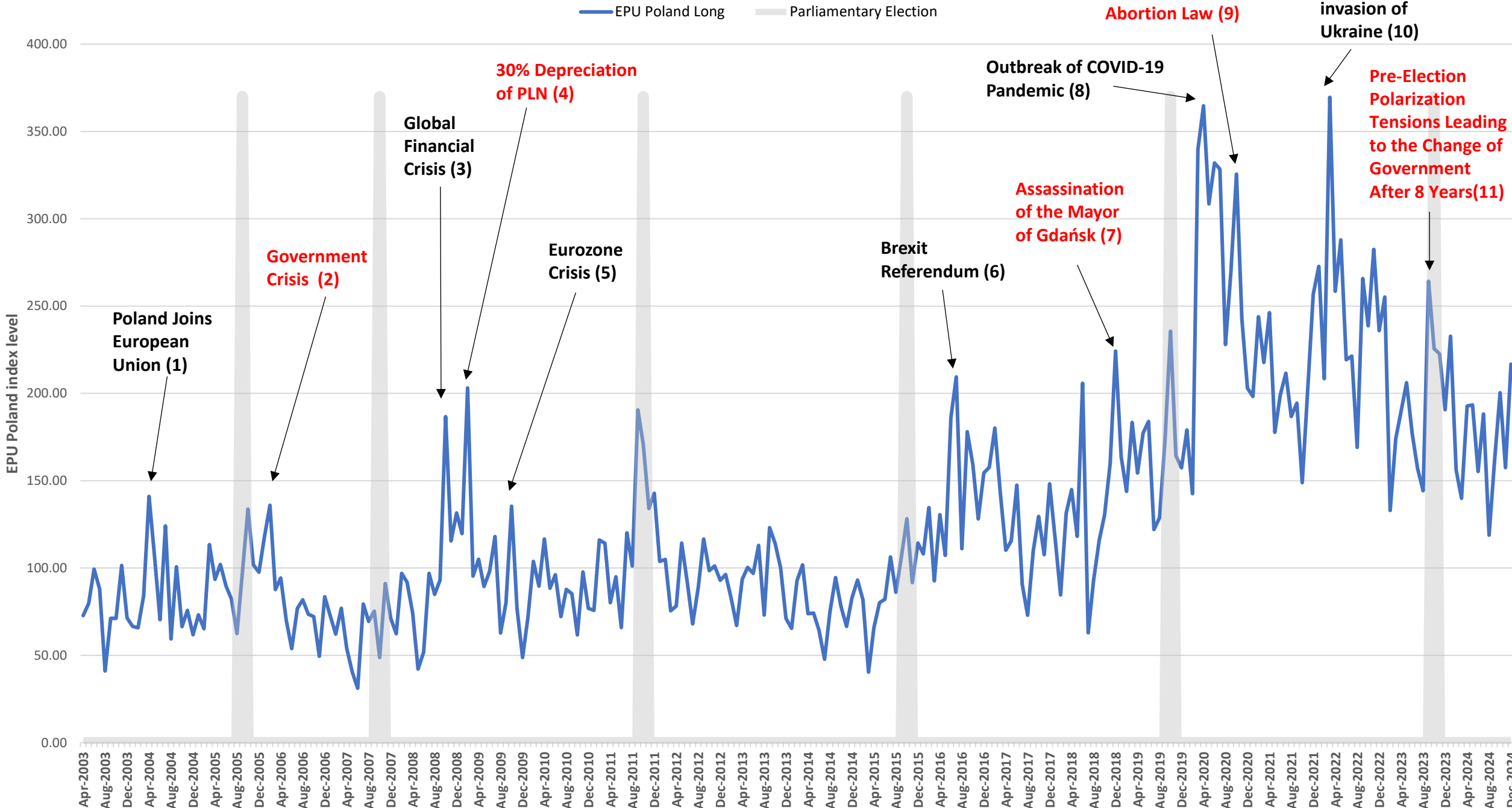
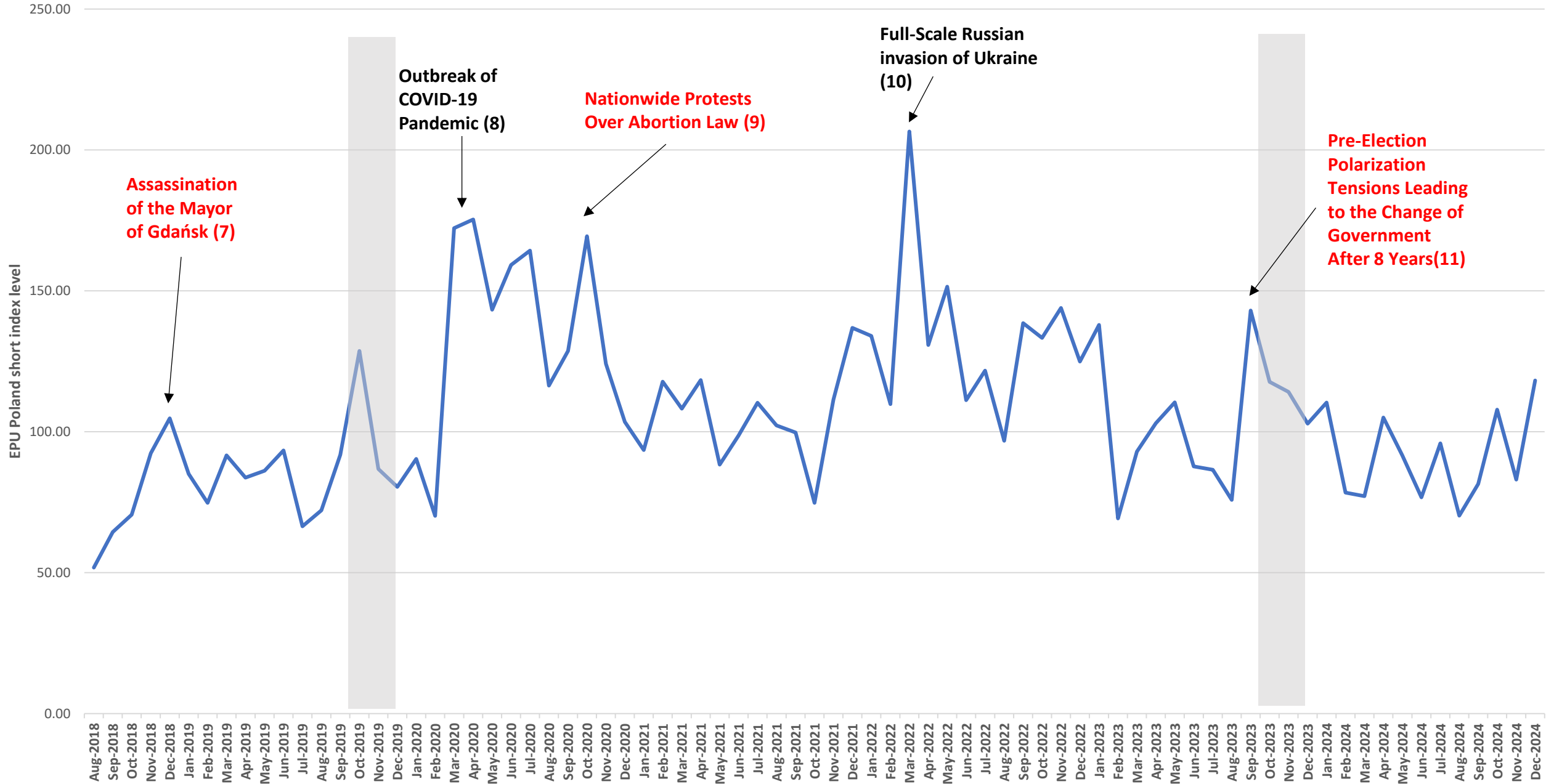


EPU index for Poland



EPU short index for Poland

— EPU Poland Short — Parliamentary Election



Notes:

1. Poland Joins European Union (4/2004)
2. Government Crisis leading to a 'stability pact' between ruling party and opposition (2/2006)
3. Global Financial Crisis (10/2008)
4. 30% Depreciation of PLN (2/2009)
5. Eurozone Crisis (10/2009)
6. Brexit Referendum (7/2016)
7. Assassination of the Mayor of Gdańsk, which sparked prolonged political accusations and societal polarization (12/2018)
8. Outbreak of COVID-19 Pandemic (3/2020)
9. Nationwide Protests Over Abortion Law (10/2020)
10. Full-Scale Russian Invasion of Ukraine; Poland, as a neighboring country, took in over 3 million refugees in the first year of the war (2/2022)
11. Pre-Election Polarization Tensions leading to the change of government after 8 years, right-wing lost power to a moderate coalition (9/2023)